

Publication Ethics Statement

International Journal of Advanced Biotechnology and Research (IJABR) recognizes and is dedicated to promoting ethical publishing practices. Editors IJABR- commit peer reviewers with the confidential and effective evaluation of submitted work from authors, and readers place their trust in the peer-review process. IJABR having a set of publication ethics as guidelines for authors engaged in the publication of scientific research to comply with COPE practices and establishes a high-quality standard of ethics for journal publication.

Authorship

- Authors should submit the original work. Any infringement may lead to a retraction of the article.
- Authors should not fabricate or manipulate the data. A paper should contain sufficient detail and references to permit others to replicate the work. Fraudulent or inaccurate statements constitute unethical behaviour and are unacceptable.
- Authors may be asked to provide the raw data in connection with a paper for editorial review, and should be prepared to provide public access to such data.
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- Authors should take the proper permission from copyright owner(s) and to state evidence that such permission has been granted when submitting their papers.
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- Proper acknowledgment of the work of others must always be given. Authors should cite publications that have been influential in determining the nature of the reported work.
- All authors should take care about Submitted works that should not contain any unlawful statements that may violate the law.
- If the research involves the use of animal or human subjects, the author should ensure that, the appropriate institutional ethical committee has approved them.
- Authors should include a statement in the manuscript that informed consent was obtained for experimentation with human subjects.

Fundamental errors in published works

When an author discovers a significant error in own published work, it is the author's obligation to promptly notify the journal editor or publisher and cooperate with the editor to retract or correct the paper.

Editorship

- The editor of the IJABR is responsible for final decision regarding the publication of article submitted.
- Editors should provide a fair judgment and consideration to all manuscripts based on its quality with no regard to racial background, gender, religious belief, ethnic origin, citizenship, or political background of the authors, institutional affiliation of the author(s).
- If referee who feels unable to review within a time should notify to editor and editor should appoint the appropriate reviewer for the review process. Editors are responsible to consider all the submitted manuscripts in a reasonable time frame.
- The team of IJABR must not disclose any data of a submitted manuscript and not disclose any information about the manuscript under consideration to other parties.
- Editors should not provide any private information of authors is included in the manuscript sent to reviewers
- Editors are expected to act accordance with COPE practices when considering a manuscript for publication.

Peer Reviewer Responsibilities and Ethical Conduct

1. Technical Assessment and Quality Control

Reviewers are responsible for providing a rigorous, objective evaluation of the manuscript's scientific merit. This includes:

- **Methodological Soundness:** Verifying that the experimental design is robust and that the results support the conclusions drawn.
- **Originality:** Alerting the editors if they suspect any overlap between the submitted manuscript and previously published work (plagiarism or "salami slicing").
- **Data Integrity:** Checking for inconsistencies in data presentation, suspicious image manipulations, or statistical errors.

2. Ethical Obligations and Confidentiality

The peer-review process at IJABR is strictly confidential. Reviewers must adhere to the following:

- **Confidentiality:** Reviewers must not share, discuss, or distribute the manuscript or its findings with any third party. The document remains the intellectual property of the authors until publication.
- **Conflict of Interest:** Reviewers must recuse themselves if they have a personal, professional, or financial connection to the authors or institutions that could bias their judgment.
- **Constructive Critique:** Feedback must be professional and objective. Personal attacks or derogatory comments toward the authors are strictly prohibited.

3. Timeliness and Communication

- **Promptness:** To support the rapid dissemination of biotechnological research, reviewers are expected to deliver their reports within the journal's specified timeframe. If a delay is inevitable, they must notify the Editor immediately.
- **Recommendation Clarity:** Reviewers must provide a clear recommendation (Accept, Minor Revision, Major Revision, or Reject) with specific evidence to justify their decision, aiding the Editor in making the final call.

4. Post-Review Responsibility

Even after the review is submitted, the reviewer's duty continues in the following ways:

- **Anonymity:** Reviewers must maintain their anonymity (unless the journal operates an open-review model) and should not contact authors directly.
- **Alerting to Post-Publication Issues:** If a reviewer discovers a flaw in a paper they previously reviewed after it has been published, they have a responsibility to notify the Editorial Office to initiate the correction or retraction process.

Publisher Responsibilities (IJABR Press)

IJABR Press is responsible for the technical execution and permanent accessibility of the journal's content:

- **Correction Implementation (Errata):** The publisher is solely responsible for correcting errors introduced during the typesetting or production process by issuing an Erratum.
- **Archival Integrity:** The publisher ensures that retracted articles are not deleted but remain accessible with a permanent watermark to preserve the historical record of science.
- **Database Notification:** Upon the publication of a correction, retraction, or expression of concern, the publisher is responsible for notifying indexing services to ensure the metadata is updated across all platforms.
- **Version Control:** The publisher maintains dated logs of any "Post-Publication Changes" to ensure transparency regarding when and why an article was modified.

Conflict of Interest Policy

Authors, Editors and Reviewers are expected to adhere to the following guidelines in compliance with COPE practices.

- Authors should inform their source of financial support for their research work.

- If Editor and Author(s) have any relationship, which may lead to an unfair evaluation, another editor will be appointed instead.
- Any appearance of conflict of interest at the time of receiving a new manuscript for evaluation, reviewer should promptly return the manuscript to the editor, informing the conflict of interest issue.

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In the event that there are documented violations of any of the above mentioned policies in any journal, regardless of whether or not the violations occurred in IJABR, the following sanctions will be applied:

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- Immediate rejection of every other manuscript submitted to IJABR by any of the authors of the infringing manuscript.
- Prohibition against all of the authors for any new submissions to IJABR, either individually or in combination with other authors of the infringing manuscript, as well as in combination with any other authors. This prohibition will be imposed for a minimum of 36 months.
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